HYUNDAI CARD CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

(With Independent Auditors' Review Report Thereon)

Table of Contents

	Page(s)
Independent Auditors' Review Report	. 1
Consolidated Interim Financial Statements	
Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position	. 3
Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Income	. 4
Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity	. 5
Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows	. 6
Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements	. 7



KPMG SAMJONG Accounting Corp.

152, Teheran-ro, Gangnam-gu, Seoul 06236 (Yeoksam-dong, Gangnam Finance Center 27th Floor) www.kr.kpmg.com Republic of Korea

Tel +82 (2) 2112 0100 Fax +82 (2) 2112 0101

Independent Auditors' Review Report

(Based on a report originally issued in Korean)

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of Hyundai Card Co., Ltd.:

Reviewed financial statements

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries (the "Group"), which comprise the consolidated interim statement of financial position as of September 30, 2024, the consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the consolidated interim statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 and notes, comprising a summary of material accounting policy information and other explanatory information.

Management's responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS") No.1034 'Interim Financial Reporting', and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' review responsibility

Our responsibility is to issue a report on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our reviews.

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Review Standards for Quarterly and Semiannual Financial Statements established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of people responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements referred to above are not prepared. in all material respects, in accordance with K-IFRS No.1034 'Interim Financial Reporting'.



Other matters

The procedures and practices utilized in the Republic of Korea to review such condensed consolidated interim financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

The consolidated statement of financial position of the Group as of December 31, 2023, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, which are not accompanying this report, were audited by us in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and our report thereon, dated March 8, 2024, expressed an unqualified opinion. The accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of the Group as of December 31, 2023, presented for comparative purposes, is not different from that audited by us from which it was derived in all material respects.

KPMG Samjory Accounting Corp.

KPMG Samjong Accounting Corp.

Seoul, Korea

November 12, 2024

This report is effective as of November 12, 2024, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements and notes thereto. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that the above review report has not been updated to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023

(In Korean won)	Notes	s	eptember 30, 2024		December 31, 2023
Assets			(Unaudited)		
Cash and cash equivalents	5,27,32,33	₩	1,250,382,140,821	₩	1,049,247,085,470
Deposits	5,27,32,33	VV	133,706,965,909	VV	77,577,698,628
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6,32,33		674,345,880,871		674,898,536,094
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive incom	6,32,33		4,552,099,893		9,358,693,684
Investments in associates	6		511,701,788		57,733,835
Derivative assets	16,31,32,33		41,715,986,042		49,291,588,900
Financial assets at amortized cost	7,29,30,32,33		21,849,381,975,242		20,763,584,348,505
Property and equipment	8,29,37		615,547,650,595		632,325,285,378
Intangible assets	9,29		128,926,144,874		132,008,880,775
Right-of-use assets	10		20,927,693,944		26,807,734,457
Net defined benefit assets	13		20,927,093,944		10,618,805,142
Deferred tax assets	26		156,193,975,273		130,801,641,542
Other assets	11,32,33		682,138,872,121		380,661,892,861
Assets held for sale	37		27,500,000,000		300,001,092,001
Total assets	37	₩	25,585,831,087,373	₩	23,937,239,925,271
Total assets		VV	20,000,001,001,010	VV	20,001,200,020,211
Liabilities					
Borrowings	12,28,32,33	₩	2,883,024,621,275	₩	3,283,282,178,841
Debentures	12,28,32,33		15,055,001,904,358		13,534,091,181,316
Derivative liabilities	16,31,32,33		71,432,817,144		56,563,004,126
Lease liabilities	10,29,32,33		20,416,615,573		25,996,342,907
Current tax liabilities	26		46,949,686,953		29,927,342,869
Net defined benefit liabilities	13		7,022,493,390		5,191,554,848
Provisions	14		177,628,309,486		167,228,036,741
Other liabilities	15,29,32,33		3,280,872,764,198		3,004,488,261,480
Total liabilities			21,542,349,212,377		20,106,767,903,128
Fruits					
Equity	4.47		000 000 400 000		000 000 400 000
Share capital	1,17		802,326,430,000		802,326,430,000
Reserves			57,704,443,955		57,704,443,955
Capital adjustment	4-		-		(760,020,000)
Hybrid securities	17		299,229,940,000		159,590,030,000
Accumulated other comprehensive income	19		(13,746,331,132)		6,054,151,814
Retained earnings	18,20		2,897,967,392,173		2,805,556,986,374
Total equity			4,043,481,874,996		3,830,472,022,143
Total liabilities and equity		₩	25,585,831,087,373	₩	23,937,239,925,271

					Periods Ended	Sept	tember 30		
(In Korean won)	Notes		20 (Unau)		20 (Unau	23 Idited)
		T	Three months		Nine months		Three months		Nine months
Operating income									
Card income	21,29,32	₩	431,266,399,551	₩	1,280,569,804,340	₩	423,200,143,436	₩	1,180,649,960,289
Interest income	22,32		386,181,194,487		1,104,454,658,297		307,407,541,767		924,232,525,979
Gain on valuation and disposal of securities	32		(742,493,196)		6,523,667,918		2,692,572,839		18,182,318,529
Dividend income			26,812		20,046,712		19,900		20,039,936
Reversal of credit loss allowance	14		-		-		-		-
Other operating income	23,29,32		49,973,110,557		387,538,428,525		98,467,562,782		314,322,997,423
		_	866,678,238,211	_	2,779,106,605,792		831,767,840,724	_	2,437,407,842,156
Operating expenses									
Card expenses	21,29,32		252,076,570,303		741,756,270,537		229,350,267,530		676,269,190,757
Interest expenses	22,32		180,819,995,601		530,675,843,675		142,482,165,085		409,475,026,821
Selling and administrative expenses	13,24,29		206,243,243,064		612,946,793,605		191,551,410,738		591,210,565,807
Securitization expenses			686,150,389		2,403,030,542		963,590,229		3,136,074,776
Provision for credit loss allowance	7,11,14,32		147,512,925,973		418,110,161,314		127,989,175,960		302,348,682,899
Loss on valuation and disposal of securities			(706,128,434)		7,301,867,492		(1,627,858,512)		817,106,444
Other operating expenses	23,29,32		(16,575,341,098)		159,547,438,213		52,119,606,390		162,248,420,078
			770,057,415,798	_	2,472,741,405,378		742,828,357,420		2,145,505,067,582
Operating profit			96,620,822,413		306,365,200,414		88,939,483,304		291,902,774,574
Non-operating income	25		1,237,500,254		3,366,609,134		1,506,001,594		2,662,093,826
Non-operating expenses	25		244,772,857		7,912,295,642		1,145,034,462		2,189,491,800
Profit before income tax expense			97,613,549,810		301,819,513,906		89,300,450,436		292,375,376,600
Income tax expense	26		21,308,085,068		61,721,761,672		20,766,248,181		66,635,682,156
Profit for the period	18,34		76,305,464,742	_	240,097,752,234		68,534,202,255		225,739,694,444
Other comprehensive income (loss)	19								
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss									
Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities			(1,158,658,562)		(2,057,649,484)		1,298,705,207		(4,541,496,814)
Gain (loss) on financial assets at fair value through			(05.000.705)		(0.044.400.705)		(004.070)		0.077.070
other comprehensive income			(35,300,735)		(2,011,496,785)		(231,272)		2,677,679
Items that may be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss Cash flow hedges			(44 704 000 000)		(17711711101)		40 000 000 704		4 0 40 0 50 4 40
Gain on overseas operations translation			(14,764,699,933)		(17,714,714,164)		19,309,363,734		1,642,953,118
Gain on overseas operations translation			(70,390,590) (16,029,049,820)	_	(16,635,757) (21,800,496,190)	_	20,607,837,669	_	(2,895,866,017)
		₩	60,276,414,922	₩	218,297,256,044	₩	89,142,039,924	₩	222,843,828,427
Total comprehensive income for the period									
Total comprehensive income for the period Earnings per share	34								
·	34	₩	448	₩	1,419	₩	413	₩	1,349

Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity Nine-Month Periods Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

				Reserves	ø					Accumulated		
(In Korean won)		Share capital		Share premium	Other	 	Capital adjustment		Hybrid securities	other comprehensive income	Retained earnings	Total
Balance at January 1, 2023	*	802,326,430,000	*	45,399,364,539 W	12,305,079,416	,416 W	•	*	299,239,980,000	W 73,135,836,962	W 2,613,156,202,165	W 3,845,562,893,082
Changes in equity Total comprehensive income (loss)												
Profit for the period		•					•		•		225,739,694,444	225,739,694,444
Other comprehensive income (loss)												
Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities		•					•		•	(4,541,496,814)	•	(4,541,496,814)
Cash flow hedges		•					•		•	1,642,953,118		1,642,953,118
Gain (loss) on financial assets at fair value through		•					•		•	2,677,679		2,677,679
Transactions with shareholders												
Dividends paid		•		•			•		•	•	(60,976,808,680)	(60,976,808,680)
Dividends on hybrid securities		•		•			•		•		(9,328,532,608)	(9,328,532,608)
Issuance of hybrid securities							•		159,590,030,000	•		159,590,030,000
Redemption of hybrid securities		•		•			(760,020,000)		(299,239,980,000)	•	•	(300,000,000,000)
Balance at September 30, 2023 (Unaudited)	*	802,326,430,000	*	45,399,364,539 W	12,305,079,416	,416 W	(760,020,000)	*	159,590,030,000	W 70,239,970,945	W 2,768,590,555,321	W 3,857,691,410,221
Balance at January 1, 2024	*	802,326,430,000	≱	45,399,364,539 W	12,305,079,416	,416 W	(760,020,000)	≱	159,590,030,000	W 6,054,151,814	W 2,805,556,986,374	W 3,830,472,022,143
Changes in equity												
Total comprehensive income (loss)												
Profit for the period		1		•			•		•		240,097,752,234	240,097,752,234
Other comprehensive income (loss)												1000
Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities Cash flow hedres										(2,057,649,484)		(2,057,649,484)
Gain (loss) on financial assets at fair value through										(101,111,111,111)		(101,111,111,111)
other comprehensive income							•			(11,483,541)	(2,000,013,244)	(2,011,496,785)
Gain (loss) on overseas operations translation		•					•			(16,635,757)		(16,635,757)
Transactions with shareholders												
Dividends paid		•		•			•		•		(132,544,326,236)	(132,544,326,236)
Dividends on hybrid securities		•					•		•	•	(12,382,986,955)	(12,382,986,955)
Issuance of hybrid securities		•					•		139,639,910,000		•	139,639,910,000
Others Transfer of retained earnings for capital adjustment		,		,			760 020 000		,	•	(760 020 000)	,
Balance at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited)	≱	802,326,430,000	W	45,399,364,539 W	12,305,079,416	₩ W	-	A	299,229,940,000	W (13,746,331,132)		W 4,043,481,874,996

The above consolidated interim statements of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows Nine-Month Periods Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(In Korean won)	Note		2024	2023
			(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Cash flows from operating activities				
Cash generated from operating activities	27	₩	(1,311,870,950,424)	₩ 1,444,262,889,392
Interests received			1,059,872,489,738	847,841,045,594
Interests paid			(470,193,164,627)	(331,558,944,928)
Dividends received			20,046,712	20,039,936
Income taxes paid			(63,879,568,768)	(80,866,116,938)
Net cash inflow (outflow) from operating activities			(786,051,147,369)	1,879,698,913,056
Cash flows from investing activities				
Disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss			3,475,000,000	1,709,479,195
Disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehens	sive income		4,000,020,440	<u>-</u>
Disposal of investments in associates			300,000,000	-
Disposal of property and equipment			11,716,500	3,005,401,732
Disposal of intangible assets			15,000	-
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss			(10,468,542,031)	(480,780,000)
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through other comprehe	ensive incon	пе	(1,199,951,538)	· -
Acquisition of investments in associates			(1,160,000,000)	-
Acquisition of property and equipment			(37,479,589,564)	(262,570,359,589)
Acquisition of intangible assets			(23,596,639,925)	(22,910,932,041)
Net decrease in guarantee deposits provided			1,102,276,084	7,715,048,724
Net cash outflow from investing activities			(65,015,695,034)	(273,532,141,979)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from borrowings			1,150,000,000,000	820,000,000,000
Proceeds from issue of debentures			15,789,629,457,050	10,439,757,517,308
Proceeds from issue of hybrid securities			139,639,910,000	159,590,030,000
Repayment of borrowings			(1,592,500,010,000)	(1,022,500,010,000)
Repayment of debentures			(14,281,400,000,000)	(11,717,200,000,000)
Redemption of hybrid capital securities			-	(300,000,000,000)
Repayment of lease liabilities			(9,509,477,543)	(11,821,081,082)
Dividends paid			(132,544,326,236)	(60,976,808,680)
Dividends on hybrid securities			(11,094,800,000)	(10,575,000,000)
Net cash inflow (outflow) from financing activities			1,052,220,753,271	(1,703,725,352,454)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash assets denominated in	ı foreign cu	rrenc	(18,855,517)	-
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	-		201,135,055,351	(97,558,581,377)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	27		1,049,247,085,470	2,269,390,254,066
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	27	₩	1,250,382,140,821	₩ 2,171,831,672,689

1. **GENERAL INFORMATION:**

Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. (the "Company" or the "Parent Company"), which is a controlling company in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standard ("K-IFRS") No.1110 'Consolidated Financial Statements', is engaged in the credit card business with its headquarters located at 3, Uisadang-daero, Yeongdeungpo-gu, Seoul. On June 15, 1995, the Company acquired the credit card business of Korea Credit Circulation Co., Ltd., and on June 16, 1995, the Korean government granted permission to the Company to engage in the credit card business. The Company operates its business under the Specialized Credit Financial Business Act and other relevant applicable regulations.

As of September 30, 2024, the Company has approximately 12.45 million card members, 3.17 million registered merchants and 16 marketing centers and branches (including 1 overseas branch).

As of September 30, 2024, the total ordinary shares of the Company amounted to \$\pm\$802,326 million after several capital increases and retirement of treasury shares. The shareholders as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

	Septembe	er 30, 2024	Decembe	er 31, 2023
	Number of shares	Percentage of ownership	Number of shares	Percentage of ownership
Hyundai Motor Co., Ltd.	59,301,937	36.96%	59,301,937	36.96%
Kia Corporation	10,398,877	6.48%	10,398,877	6.48%
Hyundai Commercial Inc.	55,518,860	34.62%	55,518,860	34.62%
Taipei Fubon Commercial Bank Co., Ltd.	16,046,528	9.99%	16,046,528	9.99%
Fubon Life Insurance Co., Ltd.	16,046,528	9.99%	16,046,528	9.99%
Others	3,152,556	1.96%	3,152,556	1.96%
	160,465,286	100.00%	160,465,286	100.00%

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

2.1 Basis of Preparation

The consolidated interim financial statements of the Company and its Subsidiaries (the 'Group') for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024, have been prepared in accordance with K-IFRS No.1034 'Interim Financial Reporting' and contain less information than is required in annual consolidated financial statements. Selected explanatory notes include descriptions of transactions or events that are significant in understanding change in financial position and financial performance of the Group since the end of the previous annual reporting period. These consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with K-IFRS which is effective or early adopted as of September 30, 2024.

2.2 New standards and interpretations adopted by the Group

The Group has applied the following standards and interpretations for the first time for its annual reporting period commencing January 1, 2024:

- Amendment of K-IFRS No.1001 "Presentation of Financial Statements" - Classification of Liabilities into Current and Non-Current and Non-current Liabilities with Covenants

Liabilities are classified as current or non-current based on their substantive rights existing at the end of the reporting period, without considering the possibility of exercising the right to delay the payment or the management's expectations. Also, if the transfer of equity instruments is included in the payment of liabilities, it is excluded if the option to pay with equity instruments is recognized separately from the liability in a compound financial instrument and meets the definition of equity instruments. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

2.3 New standards and interpretations not yet adopted by the Group

The following amended standards have been published that are not mandatory for January 1, 2024 reporting period and have not been adopted by the Group.

- Amendment of K-IFRS No.1021 "The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates" and K-IFRS No.1101 "First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards" - Lack of exchangeability

The amendments require the Group to determine a spot exchange rate when exchangeability is lacking, and to disclose information on the nature and financial effects of the currency not being exchangeable into the other currency, the spot exchange rate(s) used, the estimation process, and the risks to which the Group is exposed. This amendment will be applied to the financial statements for the accounting year beginning on or after January 1, 2025. The Group does not expect that these amendments have a significant impact on the consolidated financial statements.

2.4 Accounting policies

The material accounting policies and calculation methods applied in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, except for the impact of changes due to adopting new and amended standards and interpretations described in Note 2.2 and below paragraph.

2.4.1 Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense for the interim period is recognized based on management's best estimate of the weighted-average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual tax rate is applied to the pretax income.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS:

The Group makes estimates and assumptions about the future. Estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the current circumstances. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Significant accounting estimates and assumptions applied in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, except for the changes due to adopting new and amended standards and interpretations described in Note 2.2 and the estimates used to determine income tax expense.

4. **CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES:**

Details of the consolidated subsidiaries as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

			•	nterest held by Group (%)	
	Main business	Location	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	Closing month
Super Series 9th SPC ¹	Asset securitization	Korea	-	0.5	December
Super Series 10th SPC ¹	Asset securitization	Korea	-	0.5	December
Super Series 11th SPC ¹	Asset securitization	Korea	0.5	0.5	December
Super Series 12th SPC ¹	Asset securitization	Korea	0.5	0.5	December
Super Series 13th SPC ¹	Asset securitization	Korea	0.5	0.5	December
Super Series 14th SPC ¹	Asset securitization	Korea	0.5	0.5	December
Super Series 15th SPC ¹	Asset securitization	Korea	0.5	0.5	December
Super Series 16th SPC ¹	Asset securitization	Korea	0.5	-	December
BlueWalnut Co., Ltd.	Electronic banking	Korea	100.0	100.0	December
Money Market Trust	Trust business	Korea	100.0	100.0	-

¹ In determining power over subsidiaries except for BlueWalnut Co., Ltd. and Money Market Trust, voting rights or similar rights are not major components, accordingly, these subsidiaries are considered as structured entities.

Above subsidiaries, except for Money Market Trust and BlueWalnut Co., Ltd., are special-purpose companies ("SPCs") that were established for business activities of consolidated entities. Although the above subsidiaries have less than a majority of ownership interests, they are deemed to have control in accordance with K-IFRS No.1110 because they are exposed to variable returns or have rights to variable returns through their involvement with the investee, as well as the ability to use the power of the parent to influence the amount of the parent's returns.

Meanwhile, when event of default occurs from derivative contracts regarding asset-backed securities issued by SPCs, the Company may be liable for reimbursement of losses incurred on counterparties.

Summarized financial information of the Group's subsidiaries as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean				;	Septe	ember 30, 20	24			
won)					0	perating	Profit (ld	oss) for	Com	prehensive
		Assets	Liab	oilities		income	the pe	eriod	inco	ome (loss)
Super Series 11th SPC	₩	350,156	₩	350,156	₩	5,778	₩	-	₩	-
Super Series 12th SPC		382,798		382,810		17,634		-		(878)
Super Series 13th SPC		350,310		350,309		11,224		-		-
Super Series 14th SPC		557,073		567,590		31,696		_		1,349
Super Series 15th SPC		529,827		536,822		28,695		-		(767)
Super Series 16th SPC		536,205		547,059		24,143		-		(8,232)
BlueWalnut Co., Ltd.		106,098		77,383		113,960		(1,043)		(1,043)
Money Market Trust		862,000		-		206		206		206
(In millions of Korean					Dece	ember 31, 20	23			
(In millions of Korean won)						ember 31, 20 perating	23 Profit (lo	oss) for	Com	prehensive
,		Assets	Liab	oilities	0	•		•		prehensive ome (loss)
won)				_	0	perating income	Profit (lo	•	inco	ome (loss)
won) Super Series 9th SPC	₩	103,448	Liab	103,166	0	perating income	Profit (lo	•		-
won) Super Series 9th SPC Super Series 10th SPC		103,448 430,120		103,166 430,120	0	operating income 19,367 5,930	Profit (lo	•	inco	ome (loss)
won) Super Series 9th SPC Super Series 10th SPC Super Series 11th SPC		103,448 430,120 350,156		103,166 430,120 350,156	0	19,367 5,930 7,694	Profit (lo	•	inco	(11,173)
won) Super Series 9th SPC Super Series 10th SPC Super Series 11th SPC Super Series 12th SPC		103,448 430,120 350,156 375,184		103,166 430,120 350,156 374,052	0	19,367 5,930 7,694 18,271	Profit (lo	•	inco	ome (loss)
won) Super Series 9th SPC Super Series 10th SPC Super Series 11th SPC Super Series 12th SPC Super Series 13th SPC		103,448 430,120 350,156 375,184 350,305		103,166 430,120 350,156 374,052 350,305	0	19,367 5,930 7,694 18,271 14,941	Profit (lo	•	inco	(11,173) - (4,040)
Super Series 9th SPC Super Series 10th SPC Super Series 11th SPC Super Series 12th SPC Super Series 13th SPC Super Series 14th SPC		103,448 430,120 350,156 375,184 350,305 550,647		103,166 430,120 350,156 374,052 350,305 562,805	0	19,367 5,930 7,694 18,271 14,941 39,544	Profit (lo	•	inco	(11,173) - (4,040) - (2,382)
Super Series 9th SPC Super Series 10th SPC Super Series 11th SPC Super Series 12th SPC Super Series 13th SPC Super Series 14th SPC Super Series 15th SPC		103,448 430,120 350,156 375,184 350,305 550,647 529,827		103,166 430,120 350,156 374,052 350,305 562,805 535,743	0	19,367 5,930 7,694 18,271 14,941 39,544 27,778	Profit (lo	/ear	inco	(11,173) - (4,040) - (2,382) (4,538)
Super Series 9th SPC Super Series 10th SPC Super Series 11th SPC Super Series 12th SPC Super Series 13th SPC Super Series 14th SPC		103,448 430,120 350,156 375,184 350,305 550,647		103,166 430,120 350,156 374,052 350,305 562,805	0	19,367 5,930 7,694 18,271 14,941 39,544	Profit (lo	•	inco	(11,173) - (4,040) - (2,382)

Subsidiaries newly included from the consolidation during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024.

Name of subsidiary	Reason
Super Series 16th SPC	Establishment

Subsidiaries excluded from the consolidation during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024.

Name of subsidiary	Reason	
Super Series 9th SPC	Liquidation	
Super Series 10th SPC	Liquidation	

Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests of consolidated SPC do not have any right of residual income from SPC, and it is measured as amortized cost because its life term is fixed.

5. RESTRICTED CASH AND DEPOSITS:

Details of restricted cash and deposits as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions	of Korean won)	•	ember 30, 2024	De	cember 31, 2023	Description
Cash and deposits	Kookmin Bank and others	₩	18	₩	18	Guarantee deposits for overdraft
	Shinhan Bank and others		23,100		23,100	Secured deposits
	Citi Bank and others		44,487		241,076	Deposits related to securitization
		₩	67,605	₩	264,194	

6. **SECURITIES**:

Details of securities as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	•	ember 30, 2024	Dec	ember 31, 2023
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Debt securities	₩	666,650	₩	668,444
Equity securities		7,696		6,455
		674,346		674,899
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income				
Equity securities ¹		4,552		9,359
Investments in subsidiaries		512		58
	₩	679,410	₩	684,316

¹ The Group has designated equity securities held for strategic business partnerships as securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

Details of the Group's investments in associates as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

		Business	September 30,	December 31,
	Location	Details	2024	2023
Modern Lion	Korea	NFT trading	41.00%	40.00%

Changes in the Group's investments in associates for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and for the year ended December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of											
Korean won)						Septemb	er 3	30, 2024			
									Gains		
									(losses) on		
									equity-		
				Beginning					method		Ending
		Cost	_	balance	_	Acquisitions	_	Disposal	accounting		balance
Modern Lion	₩	1,904	₩	58	₩	1,160	₩	(56) ₩	∀ (650)	₩	512
(In millions of											
Korean won)						Decembe	er 3	1, 2023			
									Gains		
									(losses) on		
									equity-		
				Beginning					method		Ending
		Cost	_	balance		Acquisitions	_	Disposal	accounting		balance
Modern Lion	₩	800	₩	689	₩	-	₩	- \	(631)	₩	58

Condensed financial information of the Group's investments in associates as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of	_	September 30, 2024												
Korean won)		Assets	Liabilities		Net assets		Profit (loss) for the period		Comprehen sive income (loss)					
Modern Lion	₩	903 ₩	371	₩	532	₩	(1,607)	₩	(1,607)					
(In millions of	_			De	cember 31,	202	23							
Korean won)									Comprehen					
							Profit (loss)		sive income					
	_	Assets	Liabilities		Net assets		for the year		(loss)					
Modern Lion	₩	361 ₩	217	₩	144	₩	(1,578)	₩	(1,578)					

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTIZED COST:

Details of financial assets at amortized cost by customers as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of				Se							
Korean won)				eferred		resent	D			Commina	
	i	Principal		gination t and fee		alue of scounts		ovision for pairment		Carrying amount	
Card receivables											
Household	₩	15,075,839	₩	(354)	₩	(6,477)	₩	(241,934)	₩		
Corporates		1,113,920		-		-		(5,566)		1,108,354	
Short-term card loans											
Household		720,619		-		-		(46,901)		673,718	
Long-term card loans											
Household		5,637,832		-		(1,166)		(402,013)		5,234,653	
Loan receivables											
Household		6,139						(556)		5,583	
	₩	22,554,349	₩	(354)	₩	(7,643)	₩	(696,970)	₩	21,849,382	
(In millions of				D	ecem	ber 31, 20	23				
Korean won)			D	eferred	Р	resent					
			ori	gination		alue of	Provision for			Carrying	
		Principal	cos	t and fee	dis	counts	im	pairment		amount	
Card receivables											
Household	₩	14,750,276	₩	(3,768)	₩	(7,880)	₩	(215,247)	₩	14,523,381	
Corporates		1,226,753		-		-		(4,761)		1,221,992	
Short-term card loans											
Household		609,081		-		-		(36,356)		572,725	
Long-term card loans											
Household		4,776,183		-		(1,123)		(344,649)		4,430,411	
Loan receivables											
Household		15,948	48		<u>-</u>		- (87			15,075	
	₩	21,378,241	₩	(3,768)	₩	(9,003)	₩	(601,886)	₩	20,763,584	

(In millions of Korean won)

measured at lifetime

Disposal and repurchase

Impairment

New origination and

derecognition Written off

Ending balance

expected credit losses

(296,750)

(62, 355)

972,390

₩ 4,680,791 ₩ 622,278 ₩

297,304

(42,237)

(45,270)

Changes in financial assets at amortized cost, which have significant impact on provisions for impairment, for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

2024

		Card receivable	s	Sho	=.		
			pected credit sses			pected credit	
	12-month expected credit losses	Not impaired	Impaired	12-month expected credit losses	Not impaired	Impaired	
Beginning balance Transfer between stages	₩ 15,088,804	₩ 843,711	₩ 44,514	₩ 464,474	₩ 135,121	₩ 9,486	
Transfer to assets measured at 12-month expected credit losses	325,275	(325,119) (156)	24,806	(24,806)	-	
Transfer to assets measured at lifetime expected credit losses	(464,036)	464,115	5 (79)	(37,220)	37,220	-	
Impairment	(96,344)	(48,236	, ,			22,175	
New origination and	(==,= ,	(-,,	, , , , , , , , , ,	(,== ,	(-,,	, -	
derecognition	312,698	32,026	14,779	92,190	37,239	16,815	
Written off	-		- (126,094)	-	-	(29,319)	
Disposal and repurchase	-		- (20,679)	-	-	(5,387)	
Ending balance	₩ 15,166,397	₩ 966,497	7 ₩ 56,865	₩ 531,918	₩ 174,931	₩ 13,770	- 1
				2024			
(In millions of Korean won)	Lon	g-term card loa	ns	Loan	receivables		
		Lifetime exp			Lifetime expe		
		loss	ses	_	credit loss	es	
	12-month	NI-4		12-month	Not		
	expected credit losses	Not impaired	Impaired	expected credit losses	Not impaired In	npaired	Total
	Credit 105565	ilipalieu	ilipalieu	Ciedit 103362	iiiipaiieu iii	iipaiieu	ı Ulai
Beginning balance Transfer between stages Transfer to assets	₩ 3,899,393	₩ 580,468	₩ 296,322	₩ 13,217 ₩	∀ 2,256 ₩	⁺ 475 ₩	21,378,241
measured at 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to assets	168,113	(167,987)	(126)	497	(497)	-	-

(554)

104,592

109,964

(146,535)

(28,900)

334,763

₩

(823)

(231)

(7,871)

4,789 ₩

823

425

(118)

(332)

(13)

437

1,533,367

(302,280)

(54,979)

22,554,349

(194)

(1,475)

913 ₩

(In millions of Korean won)	2023												
		Lifetime ex	pected credit	losses			Life		expecte osses	d credit			
	12-month expected credit losses	Not impaired	lmpa	ired	12-mor expect credit los	ed	No impa		<u>Im</u>	paired			
Beginning balance Transfer between stages Transfer to assets	₩ 14,762,141	₩ 1,357,4	49 ₩ s	57,131	₩ 344,	555	₩ 104	1,488	₩	14,622			
measured at 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to assets measured at lifetime	513,765	(513,63	38)	(127)	20,	201	(20,	,198)		(3)			
expected credit losses	(433,992)	434,0	99	(107)	(21.	692)	21	,693		(1)			
Impairment	(75,138)			32,893	•	994)		,245)		14,239			
New origination and	(-,,	(- , -	- /	,	(-,	,	,	, -,		,			
derecognition	(901,363)	(201,00)7) (<i>°</i>	3,902)	65,	956	12	2,043		5,024			
Written off	-		- (12	21,476)		-		-		(23,464)			
Disposal and repurchase			- (2,434)				-		(2,017)			
Ending balance	₩ 13,865,413	₩ 1,019,1	48 ₩	41,978	₩ 402	,026	₩ 110),781	₩	8,400			
				,	023								
(In millions of Korean won)	Long	g-term card loa	ıns			an rec	eivables						
		Lifetime exp	ected credit			Life	time exp		credit				
	12-month	los	ses	_	-month		los	ses					
	expected	Not			pected		Not						
	credit losses	impaired	Impaired		lit losses		aired	lmp	aired	Total			
Beginning balance Transfer between stages Transfer to assets measured at 12-month	₩ 3,427,753	₩ 936,085	₩ 219,928	₩	19,604	₩	4,512	₩	332	₩ 21,248,600			
expected credit losses Transfer to assets measured at lifetime	266,873	(266,783)	(90		892		(892)		-	-			
expected credit losses	(327,219)	327,661	(442	•	(1,428)		1,434		(6)	-			
Impairment	(57,247)	(59,128)	116,37	5	(183)		(392)		575	-			
New origination and	044.004	(007.005)	400.04	•	(070)	,	(4.000)		(70)	(0.47.040)			
derecognition	314,991	(237,695)	139,61		(278)	(1,228)		(72)	(817,912)			
Written off	-	-	(188,832	•	-		-		(384)	(334,156)			
Disposal and repurchase			(7,793						(60)	(22,304)			
Ending balance	₩ 3,625,151	₩ 700,140	₩ 278,76	5 ₩	18,607	₩	3,434	₩	385	₩ 20,074,228			

Changes in provisions for impairment of financial assets at amortized cost for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(1	In	millions	of	Korean	won)	١
----	----	----------	----	--------	------	---

(In millions of Korean won)	2024												
		Ca	ard re	eceivables				Shor	t-ter	m card lo	ans		
			L	ifetime exp		d credit			Li	fetime ex		ed credit	
	1	2-month		IOS	ses		12	-month		108	ses		
	-	ected credit	Not				expected		Not				
		losses	impaired		Impaired		cred	lit losses	impaired		Impaired		
Beginning balance	₩	104,008	₩	82,535	₩	33,465	₩	14,113	₩	15,136	₩	7,107	
Transfer between stages Transfer to assets measured at 12-month		·		·		ŕ		·		·		ŕ	
expected credit losses Transfer to assets measured at lifetime		28,850		(28,747)		(103)		2,466		(2,466)		-	
expected credit losses		(8,417)		8,463		(46)		(1,090)		1,090		-	
Impairment		(61,500)		(35,255)		96,755		(8,116)		(7,608)		15,724	
Written off		-		-	((126,094)		-		-		(29,319)	
Recovered		-		-		10,155		-		-		2,833	
Disposal and repurchase Additional (reversal of)		-		-		(11,855)		-		-		(2,882)	
provisions		45,461		69,352		40,473		9,467		13,663		16,783	
Ending balance	₩	108,402	₩	96,348	₩ 42,750		₩ 16,840		₩	19,815	₩	10,246	

(In	millions of Korean
	\

(In millions of Korean	2024													
won)		Lo	ng-te	erm card lo	ans			Loa	an re	ceivable	s			
			L	ifetime ex	•	ed credit			Life	etime ex		d credit		
				los	sses				losses					
	-	2-month		NI - 4			12-month			NI - 4				
		expected edit losses		Not npaired	luan aina d			pected		Not	luan alua d			Total
	CIE	uit iosses		iipaireu		mpaired	Cred	credit losses		paired		paired	-	TOLAI
Beginning balance	₩	109,828	₩	75,061	₩	159,760	₩	291	₩	227	₩	355	₩	601,886
Transfer between stages														
Transfer to assets measured at 12-month														
expected credit losses		22,118		(22,029)		(89)		44		(44)		_		-
Transfer to assets measured at lifetime														
expected credit losses		(10,032)		10,440		(408)		(23)		23		-		-
Impairment		(33,645)		(27,901)		61,546		(37)		(151)		188		-
Written off		-		-		(146,535)		-		-		(332)		(302,280)
Recovered		-		-		11,698		-		-		51		24,737
Disposal and repurchase		-		-		(22,726)		-		-		(7)		(37,470)
Additional (reversal of)														
provisions		48,403		52,745		113,779		(179)		22		128		410,097
Ending balance	₩	136,672	₩	88,316	₩	177,025	₩	96	₩	77	₩	383	₩	696,970

(In millions of Korean won)	2023													
		(Card	d receivable	s			Sho	rt-te	rm card lo	ans			
				Lifetime ex	pecte sses	ed credit			Lifetime expected credit					
	12-month expected credit losses		Not impaired		Impaired		12-month expected credit losses		Not impaired		<u>In</u>	mpaired		
Beginning balance	₩	88,033	₩	113,496	₩	43,223	₩	9,116	₩	11,261	₩	11,175		
Transfer between stages Transfer to assets measured at 12-month														
expected credit losses Transfer to assets measured at lifetime		39,441		(39,374)		(67)		1,907		(1,906)		(1)		
expected credit losses		(6,827)		6,894		(67)		(591)		592		(1)		
Impairment		(47,055)		(41,358)		88,413		(4,760)		(5,865)		10,625		
Written off		-		-		(121,476)		-		-		(23,464)		
Recovered		-		-		8,985		-		-		3,293		
Disposal and repurchase Additional (reversal of)		-		-		(7,498)		-		-		(1,281)		
provisions		10,654		42,776		20,032		5,609		7,434		5,932		

82,434 ₩

84,246 ₩

Ending balance

(In millions of Korean won)								2023						
_		Lon	g-ter	m card loa	ans			Loa	n rec	eivables	•			
			Li	ifetime ex los	pect ses	ed credit			Lifetime expected credit losses					
-	ex	-month pected lit losses	Not impaired		Impaired		12-month expected credit losses		Not impaired		Impaired		Total	
Beginning balance ∀	₩	92,692	₩	94,814	₩	124,393	₩	489	₩	814	₩	268	₩	589,774
Transfer between stages Transfer to assets measured at 12-month														
expected credit losses Transfer to assets measured at lifetime		25,871		(25,805)		(66)		93		(93)		-		-
expected credit losses		(10,745)		11,077		(332)		(37)		41		(4)		-
Impairment		(32,110)		(41,255)		73,365		(100)		(177)		277		-
Written off		-		-		(188,832)		-		-		(384)		(334,156)
Recovered		-		_		15,880		-		-		28		28,186
Disposal and repurchase Additional (reversal of)		-		-		(5,085)		-		-		(42)		(13,906)
provisions		21,846		38,407		126,662		(36)		(207)		147		279,256
Ending balance	₩	97,554	₩	77,238	₩	145,985	₩	409	₩	378	₩	290	₩	549,154

31,545

₩ 11,281 **₩** 11,516 **₩**

6,278

8. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT:

Changes in property and equipment for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of	2024											
Korean won)		Land	В	uildings Vehicles		Fixtures and equipment		Construction in progress		Total		
Beginning balance	₩	392,554	₩	168,963	₩	996	₩	60,847	₩	8,965	₩	632,325
Acquisitions		11,926		3,459		-		12,009		8,948		36,342
Reclassification												
Reclassification within account ¹		(9,168)		(21,434)		1,210		3,394		(4,912)		(30,910)
Reclassification into selling and administrative expenses		-		-		-		-		-		-
Reclassification into intangible assets		-		-		-		-		-		-
Disposal		-		(583)		-		(128)		-		(711)
Depreciation				(3,736)		(206)		(17,556)		_		(21,498)
Ending balance	₩	395,312	₩	146,669	₩	2,000	₩	58,566	₩	13,001	₩	615,548

¹ Reclassification within account includes the replacement amount for the assets held for sale, as detailed in Note 37.

(In millions of	2023											
Korean won)		Land	В	uildings	Ve	Vehicles		Fixtures and equipment		onstruction progress		Total
Beginning balance	₩	197,870	₩	104,088	₩	1,186	₩	47,821	₩	28,926	₩	379,891
Acquisitions		196,270		42,005		12		16,355		6,663		261,305
Reclassification												
Reclassification within												
account		-		24,561		-		543		(25,104)		-
Reclassification into selling and												
administrative expenses		-		-		-		-		(21)		(21)
Reclassification into												
intangible assets		-		-		-		400		-		400
Disposal		(1,586)		(1,365)		-		(94)		-		(3,045)
Depreciation				(3,390)		(151)		(13,576)				(17,117)
Ending balance	₩	392,554	₩	165,899	₩	1,047	₩	51,449	₩	10,464	₩	621,413

9. INTANGIBLE ASSETS:

Changes in intangible assets for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of						20	24					
Korean won)		Develop-					Con	struction	М	ember-		
	n	nent cost	S	oftware	Oth	ers	in p	rogress		ship		Total
Beginning balance	₩	81,519	₩	17,370	₩	2	₩	12,499	₩	20,619	₩	132,009
Acquisitions		7,743		536		-		14,490		1,913		24,682
Reclassification												
Reclassification within												
account		8,037		-		-		(8,037)		-		-
Reclassification into												
selling and												
administrative expenses		(140)		-		-		-		-		(140)
Reclassification into												
property and equipment		-		-		-		-		-		-
Amortization		(22,710)	_	(4,915)							_	(27,625)
Ending balance	₩	74,449	₩	12,991	₩	2	₩	18,952	₩	22,532	₩	128,926
(In millions of						20	23					
Korean won)	D	evelop-					Con	struction	М	ember-		
	m	ent cost	Sc	oftware	Oth	ers	in p	rogress		ship		Total
						_						
Beginning balance	₩	83,099	₩	18,866	₩	2	₩	9,069	₩	20,619	₩	131,655
Acquisitions		7,015		1,476		-		13,231		-		21,722
Reclassification												
Reclassification within												
account		5,408		165		-		(5,573)		-		-
Reclassification into												
selling and		(222)						(407)				(405)
administrative expenses		(298)		-		-		(127)		-		(425)
Reclassification into property and equipment		_		_		_		(400)		_		(400)
Amortization		(21,306)		(4,947)		_		. ,		_		(26,253)
Ending balance	₩	73,918	₩	15,560	₩	2	₩	16,200	₩	20,619	₩	126,299

10. <u>LEASE:</u>

The Group as a lessee

Changes in right-of-use assets for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	2024									
	Buildings			Vehicles	Ot	thers		Total		
Beginning balance	₩	26,004	₩	804	₩	-	₩	26,808		
Acquisitions		22,517		566		1,243		24,326		
Disposal		(20,055)		(219)		-		(20,274)		
Amortization		(9,698)		(193)		(186)		(10,077)		
Other		145		-		_		145		
Ending balance	₩	18,913	₩	958	₩	1,057	₩	20,928		
(In millions of Korean won)				202	3					
	В	uildings	Vehicles		Others			Total		
Beginning balance	₩	253,284	₩	758	₩	68	₩	254,110		
Acquisitions		22,458		341		295		23,094		
Disposal		(234,654)		(8)		-		(234,662)		
Amortization		(13,694)		(218)		(265)		(14,177)		
Other	-	(655)				<u>-</u>		(655)		
Ending balance	₩	26,739	₩	873	₩	98	₩	27,710		

The analysis of maturity of lease liabilities before discount recognized in the consolidated interim statements of financial position as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	Septemb	per 30, 2024	December 31, 2023		
Less than one year	₩	7,816	₩	9,958	
Between one year and five years		13,827		18,108	
Lease liabilities before discount	₩	21,643	₩	28,066	

The consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, show the following amounts relating to leases:

(In millions of Korean won)	2024			2023
Interest expense relating to lease liabilities	₩	753	₩	3,705
Expense relating to leases of low-value assets				
(included in selling and administrative expenses)		201		64

The total cash outflow for leases for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	20	024	2023		
Total cash outflow for leases	₩	9,710	₩	11,885	

Operating lease - the Group as a lessor

The Group provides some of the properties it owns as operating leases, and the expected maximum lease period is 2028. The Busan office building operation lease includes the option of the lessee to extend the lease period by five years, and the market review clause is included when the lease renewal option is exercised. The lessee does not have a purchase option to purchase the leased asset at the expiration of the lease term. However, the Group decided to sell the Busan office in June 2024, and the transaction is expected to be completed by the fourth quarter of 2024.

The analysis of maturity of operating lease recognized in the consolidated interim statements of financial position as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	September 30, 2024			per 31, 2023
Within one year	₩	1,416	₩	1,816
One year to five years		4,167		4,973
	₩	5,583	₩	6,789

The amount recognized as profit for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	20)24		2023
The amount recognized as profit	₩	1,569	₩	553

11. OTHER ASSETS:

Details of other assets as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	September 30, 2024								
	Othe	er assets		ision for airment	Book amount				
Other receivables	₩	160,696	₩	(2,460)	₩	158,236			
Accrued revenue		95,184		(2,995)		92,189			
Guarantee deposits provided		6,069		-		6,069			
Prepayments		339,237		(272)		338,965			
Prepaid expenses		75,790		-		75,790			
Other assets		10,890		<u>-</u>		10,890			
	₩	687,866	₩	(5,727)	₩	682,139			

(In millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2023								
			Prov	ision for					
	Othe	er assets	imp	airment	Book amount				
Other receivables	₩	118,024	₩	(1,651)	₩	116,373			
Accrued revenue		84,614		(2,535)		82,079			
Guarantee deposits provided		7,112		-		7,112			
Prepayments		85,232		(207)		85,025			
Prepaid expenses		76,944		-		76,944			
Other assets		13,129		-		13,129			
	₩	385,055	₩	(4,393)	₩	380,662			

Changes in provisions of other assets for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	2024								
	Other re	eceivables	Accrue	ed revenue	Prepayments				
Beginning balance	₩	1,651	₩	2,535	₩	207			
Additional provisions		809		460		65			
Ending balance	₩	2,460	₩	2,995	₩	272			
(In millions of Korean won)				2023					
	Other re	eceivables	Accrue	ed revenue	Prepa	yments			
Beginning balance	₩	493	₩	2,559	₩	97			
Additional (reversal of) provisions		1,041		(280)		195			
Ending balance	₩	1,534	₩	2,279	₩	292			

12. BORROWINGS:

Details of borrowings as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean v	von)	Annual interest rate (%)	Sep	tember 30, 2024
Short-term borrowing	g s			
Commercial paper	Shinhan Bank and others	4.11 ~ 4.63	₩	198,373
Borrowings ¹	Citi Bank and others	3.61 ~ 5.34		220,000
				418,373
Current portion of lor	ng-term borrowings			
Commercial paper	BNK Securities and others	1.56 ~ 4.74		804,262
Borrowings ¹	KEB Hana Bank and others	3.51 ~ 6.45		374,722
				1,178,984
Long-term borrowing	s			
Commercial paper	Kiwoom Securities and others	1.73 ~ 4.72		645,668
Borrowings ¹	KDB Bank and others	3.93 ~ 6.18		640,000
				1,285,668
			₩	2,883,025
¹ Interest rate after co	nsidering swaps.			
¹ Interest rate after co (In millions of Korean v	•	Annual interest rate (%)	Dec	ember 31, 2023
(In millions of Korean v	von)		Dec	
(In millions of Korean v	von)	rate (%)		2023
(In millions of Korean v	von)	rate (%) 4.20 ~ 6.33	Dec	2023 267,166
(In millions of Korean v	von) s KEB Hana Bank and others	rate (%)		2023
(In millions of Korean v Short-term borrowing Commercial paper Borrowings ¹	von) IS KEB Hana Bank and others KOOKMIN Bank and others	rate (%) 4.20 ~ 6.33		267,166 180,000
(In millions of Korean v	von) IS KEB Hana Bank and others KOOKMIN Bank and others	rate (%) 4.20 ~ 6.33		267,166 180,000
(In millions of Korean v Short-term borrowing Commercial paper Borrowings ¹ Current portion of lor	von) Section (Section 1) KEB Hana Bank and others KOOKMIN Bank and others ng-term borrowings	rate (%) 4.20 ~ 6.33 4.42 ~ 5.34		267,166 180,000 447,166
(In millions of Korean v Short-term borrowing Commercial paper Borrowings ¹ Current portion of lor Commercial paper	KEB Hana Bank and others KOOKMIN Bank and others rg-term borrowings BNK Securities and others	rate (%) 4.20 ~ 6.33 4.42 ~ 5.34		267,166 180,000 447,166 287,330
(In millions of Korean v Short-term borrowing Commercial paper Borrowings ¹ Current portion of lor Commercial paper	KEB Hana Bank and others KOOKMIN Bank and others ng-term borrowings BNK Securities and others KDB Bank and others	rate (%) 4.20 ~ 6.33 4.42 ~ 5.34		267,166 180,000 447,166 287,330 521,667
(In millions of Korean v Short-term borrowing Commercial paper Borrowings ¹ Current portion of lor Commercial paper Borrowings ¹	KEB Hana Bank and others KOOKMIN Bank and others ng-term borrowings BNK Securities and others KDB Bank and others	rate (%) 4.20 ~ 6.33 4.42 ~ 5.34		267,166 180,000 447,166 287,330 521,667
(In millions of Korean village Commercial paper Borrowings Commercial paper Borrowings Borrowings Commercial paper Borrowings Long-term borrowings Commercial paper Borrow	KEB Hana Bank and others KOOKMIN Bank and others rg-term borrowings BNK Securities and others KDB Bank and others	rate (%) 4.20 ~ 6.33 4.42 ~ 5.34 1.41 ~ 4.69 2.37 ~ 6.45		267,166 180,000 447,166 287,330 521,667 808,997
Current portion of lor Commercial paper Borrowings Current portion of lor Commercial paper Borrowings Long-term borrowing Commercial paper	KEB Hana Bank and others KOOKMIN Bank and others ng-term borrowings BNK Securities and others KDB Bank and others s Kiwoom Securities and others	rate (%) 4.20 ~ 6.33 4.42 ~ 5.34 1.41 ~ 4.69 2.37 ~ 6.45		267,166 180,000 447,166 287,330 521,667 808,997

¹ Interest rate after considering swaps.

Details of debentures as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	Maturity	Annual interest rate (%)	Sep	otember 30, 2024
Short-term debentures	2024.10 ~ 2024.11	4.26 ~ 4.46	₩	155,000
Current portion of debentures ¹	2024.10 ~ 2025.09	1.55 ~ 6.63		3,040,000
Long-term debentures ¹	2025.10 ~ 2032.03	1.67 ~ 6.61		11,881,992
				15,076,992
Discounts on debenture				(21,990)
			₩	15,055,002

¹ Interest rate after considering swaps.

(In millions of Korean won)	Maturity	Annual interest rate (%)	De	cember 31, 2023
Short-term debentures	2024.01 ~ 2024.08	4.21 ~ 5.63	₩	265,000
Current portion of debentures ¹	2024.01 ~ 2024.12	1.22 ~ 6.60		2,793,152
Long-term debentures ¹	2025.01 ~ 2032.03	1.64 ~ 6.63		10,487,966
				13,546,118
Discounts on debenture				(12,027)
			₩	13,534,091

¹ Interest rate after considering swaps.

The outstanding debentures are non-guaranteed corporate bonds, with their principals to be redeemed either by installment or at maturity. Bond issuance costs are recorded as discounts on debentures and amortized using the effective interest rate method.

13. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS:

13.1 Defined Contribution Plan

The expense recognized in the consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income related to postemployment benefit under the defined contribution plan for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)		2024	2023		
Defined contribution plan	₩	1,166	₩	1,257	

13.2 Defined Benefit Plan

General

The Group operates a defined benefit plan for qualified employees by applying average salary over the past three months and length of service, etc. Plan assets mainly consist of deposits and are exposed to risk of lower interest rate.

Net defined benefit liabilities (assets)

Changes in present value of net defined benefit liabilities(assets) for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	2024									
	the k	ent value of defined benefit digation	e of d			tional on Fund	Net defined benefit liabilities (assets)			
Beginning balance	₩	109,663	₩	(120,272)	₩	(10)	₩	(10,619)		
Current service cost		9,283		-		-		9,283		
Interest expense (income) Return on plan assets (excluding amounts included		3,378		(3,646)		-		(268)		
in interest income) Actuarial loss(gain) from change in financial		-		(461)		-		(461)		
assumptions Actuarial loss(gain) arising from		3,025		-		-		3,025		
experience adjustment Transfer of employees between the Group and its related		343		-		-		343		
companies		701		(696)		_		5		
Benefits paid		(7,173)		7,053				(120)		
Ending balance	₩	119,220	₩	(118,022)	₩	(10)	₩	1,188		

(In millions of Korean won)	2023										
	Present value of the defined benefit obligation		Plan assets		National Pension Fund		Net defined benefit liabilities (assets)				
Beginning balance	₩	91,211	₩	(117,823)	₩	(10)	₩	(26,622)			
Current service cost		8,471		-		-		8,471			
Interest expense (income)		3,571		(4,461)		-		(890)			
Return on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) Actuarial loss(gain) from change in financial		-		705		-		705			
assumptions		(76)		-		-		(76)			
Actuarial loss(gain) arising from experience adjustment Transfer of employees between the Group and its related		5,310		-		-		5,310			
companies		529		(458)		-		71			
Benefits paid		(6,374)		6,306				(68)			
Ending balance	₩	102,642	₩	(115,731)	₩	(10)	₩	(13,099)			

13.3 Long-Term Employee Benefit Liabilities

Changes in present value of long-term employee benefit liabilities for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)		2024	2023		
Beginning balance	₩	5,192	₩	6,583	
Current service cost		285		393	
Interest expense		153		233	
Actuarial loss		555		1,206	
Benefits paid		(351)		(1,284)	
Ending balance	₩	5,834	₩	7,131	

14. PROVISIONS:

Changes in provisions for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of	2024								
Korean won)	Unused commitment		Point		Provision for restoration		Total		
Beginning balance Provision (reversal)	₩	127,027 6,734	₩	38,202 3,909	₩	1,999 (1,667)	₩	167,228 8,976	
Others		-		-		1,424		1,424	
Ending balance	₩	133,761	₩	42,111	₩	1,756	₩	177,628	

(In millions of	2023									
Korean won)	Unused commitment		Point		Provision for restoration		Total			
Beginning balance	₩	97,998	₩	33,122	₩	4,070	₩	135,190		
Provision (reversal)		22,137		7,618		(3,508)		26,247		
Others						1,113		1,113		
Ending balance	₩	120,135	₩	40,740	₩	1,675	₩	162,550		

Changes in provision for unused commitment for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	2024									
			Lif	etime expect	ed c	redit losses				
	12-month expected credit losses		Not impaired		Impaired		Total			
Beginning balance	₩	96.053	₩	30,974	₩	-	₩	127,027		
Transfer between stages Transfer to assets measured at		,						,		
12-month expected credit losses		16,297		(16,297)		-		-		
Transfer to assets measured at lifetime expected credit losses		(3,607)		3,607		-		-		
Impairment		(5)		(5)		10		_		
Provision (reversal)		(11,248)		17,992		(10)		6,734		
Ending balance	₩	97,490	₩	36,271	₩	-	₩	133,761		

(In millions of Korean won)				20	23			
			L	ifetime expecte	ed c	redit losses		
	-	2-month ected credit losses		Not impaired		Impaired		Total
Beginning balance	₩	77,835	₩	20,163	₩	-	₩	97,998
Transfer between stages								
Transfer to assets measured at 12-month expected credit								
losses		10,837		(10,837)		-		-
Transfer to assets measured at lifetime expected credit								
losses		(2,789)		2,789		-		-
Impairment		(4)		(8)		12		-
Provision (reversal)		8,489		13,660		(12)		22,137
Ending balance	₩	94,368	₩	25,767	₩		₩	120,135

15. OTHER LIABILITES:

Details of other liabilities as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	Sep	tember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023		
Accounts payable	₩	2,202,466	₩	2,163,249	
Accrued expenses		220,118		212,329	
Withholdings		304,976		127,085	
Guarantee deposit received		12,397		11,968	
Unearned revenue		540,916		489,857	
	₩	3,280,873	₩	3,004,488	

Details of unearned revenue as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	Sept	tember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023			
Point programs (point deferred revenue)	₩	377,414	₩	348,752		
Annual subscription		163,337		140,894		
Others		165		211		
	₩	540,916	₩	489,857		

Changes in point deferred revenue for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)		2024	2023			
Beginning balance	₩	348,752	₩	329,286		
Deferred revenue		309,600		277,982		
Revenue recognition		(280,938)		(260,902)		
Ending balance	₩	377,414	₩	346,366		

16. <u>DERIVATIVES AND HEDGE ACCOUNTING:</u>

Derivative instruments held for trading

The loss recognized in the statement of comprehensive income related to derivatives held for trading amounted to ₩56 million for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024.

Cash flow hedge

Cash flow hedge is a hedge for the exposure to variability in cash flows that is attributable to a particular risk associated with a recognized asset or liability (such as all or some future interest payments on variable-rate debt) or a highly probable forecast transaction and could affect profit or loss. When applying cash flow hedge, the portion of the gain or loss on the hedging instrument that is determined to be an effective hedge shall be recognized in other comprehensive income, and the ineffective portion of the gain or loss on the hedging instrument shall be recognized in profit or loss. If a hedge of a forecast transaction subsequently results in the recognition of a financial asset or a financial liability, the associated gains or losses that were recognized in other comprehensive income shall be reclassified from equity to profit or loss as a reclassification adjustment in the same period or periods during which the hedged forecast cash flows affect profit or loss.

The Group shall discontinue prospectively if a hedging instrument expires or is sold, terminated or exercised; the hedge no longer meets the criteria for hedge accounting; the Group revokes the designation; or a forecast transaction is no longer expected to occur, in which case, any related cumulative gain or loss on the hedging instrument that has been recognized in other comprehensive income from the period when the hedge was effective shall be reclassified from equity to profit or loss as a reclassification adjustment.

The Group removes the volatility risk of future cash flows of a hedged item, such as borrowings, caused by changes in market interest rates or in foreign currency rates, by using derivative instruments, such as an interest rate swap or currency swap.

The hedge relationship to which the Group applies cash flow hedge is affected by the interest rate benchmark related to the rate benchmark reform. Interest rate benchmarks exposed to

hedge relationship are KRW CD and KRW CMS. The hedged items include won-denominated variable-rate borrowings issued (see Note 12), which have the same swap, maturity and nominal amounts. Among the Group's hedge relationship, the nominal amounts of hedging instrument related to KRW CD and KRW CMS are \$1,429,722 million and \$1,310,000 million, respectively. The Group is closely watching market and industry discussions regarding applicable alternative base interest rates for exposed interest rate benchmarks, and it believes this uncertainty will no longer arise when the exposed interest rate benchmark is replaced with an applicable rate.

The Group will retain the cumulative gain or loss in the cash flow hedge reserve for designated cash flow hedges that are subject to interest rate benchmark reforms even though there is uncertainty arising from the interest rate benchmark reform with respect to the timing and amount of the cash flows of the hedged items. Should the Group consider the hedged future cash flows are no longer expected to occur due to reasons other than interest rate benchmark reform, the cumulative gain or loss will be immediately reclassified to profit or loss.

Details of derivative assets and liabilities as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of	September 30, 2024								
Korean won)	Unsettled contract amount		Assets		Lia	abilities	Accumulated other comprehensive income ¹		
Interest rate swap	₩	2,739,722	₩	21,265	₩	10,461	₩	9,821	
Currency swap		2,656,993		20,451		60,972		(9,051)	
	₩	5,396,715	₩	41,716	₩	71,433	₩	770	
(In millions of				December	r 31, 2	2023			
Korean won)	Unsettled contract amount			A 4 -		. l. :11:4:	comp	umulated other orehensive	
			Assets		Lla	abilities	in	icome ¹	
Interest rate swap	₩	3,002,222	₩	37,819	₩	7,529	₩	24,654	
Currency swap		1,547,020		11,473		49,034		(6,169)	
	₩	4,549,242	₩	49,292	₩	56,563	₩	18,485	

¹ Amount reflects tax effect.

For transactions between local and foreign currencies, the unsettled contract amount of transaction is translated by applying the basic foreign exchange rate at the end of the reporting period to the contract amount in foreign currencies. For transactions between foreign currencies and other foreign currencies, the unsettled contract amount is the amount translated by applying the basic foreign exchange rate at the end of the reporting period to the contract amount in foreign currencies purchased.

The maximum period for the Group to be exposed to the variability in future cash flows arising

from derivatives designated as cash flow hedges is expected to be until March 22, 2032. Meanwhile, the gain recognized as ineffective portion in relation to cash flow hedge is $$\mathbb{W}$1,364$$ million for nine-month period ended September 30, 2024.

The average hedge ratio of derivative assets and liabilities as of September 30, 2024, is as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	L	ess than 1 year	Between 1 year and 2 years	_	Between 2 and 3 years	Between 3 and 4 years	_	Between 4 and 5 years		ore than years		Total
Nominal amount of hedged item	₩	739,722	₩ 1,331,657	₩	2,125,536	₩ 410,000	₩	749,800	₩	40,000	₩	5,396,715
Nominal amount of hedging instrument	₩	739,722	₩ 1,331,657	₩	2,125,536	₩ 410,000	₩	749,800	₩	40,000	₩	5,396,715
Average hedge ratio		100%	100%		100%	100%		100%		100%		100%

17. SHARE CAPITAL AND HYBRID SECURITIES:

Details of capital stock as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

Description	Description Authorized shares		Outstanding shares	Capital stock amount
Common stock	600,000,000 shares	₩ 5,000	160,465,286 shares	₩ 802,326 million

Details of hybrid securities classified as equity as of September 30, 2024, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	Issue date	Maturity date	Interest rate	Amount
876 th Bond-type hybrid securities ¹	2023-07-12	2053-07-12	6.00%	₩ 160,000
898th Bond-type hybrid securities1	2024-01-31	2054-01-31	5.56%	120,000
899 th Bond-type hybrid securities ¹	2024-02-01	2054-02-01	5.56%	20,000
Issuance costs				(770)
				₩ 299,230

¹ Conditions for issuance for bond-type hybrid securities are as follows:

	876 th Bond-type hybrid securities
Maturity	30 years (extendable at the discretion of the Group at original maturity)
Interest rate	From issue date to July 12, 2028: A fixed rate of 6.00% p.a. with a one-off incremental of 2%, five years after the issuance per the step-up clause
Interest payment condition	Three months in arrears with selective deferment
Others	Early redemption by issuer allowed five years after issuance
	898 th Bond-type hybrid securities
Maturity	30 years (extendable at the discretion of the Group at original maturity)
Maturity Interest rate	30 years (extendable at the discretion of the Group at original
Interest rate	30 years (extendable at the discretion of the Group at original maturity) From issue date to January 31, 2029: A fixed rate of 5.56% p.a. with a one-off incremental of 2%, five years after the

	899th Bond-type hybrid securities
Maturity	30 years (extendable at the discretion of the Group at original maturity)
Interest rate	From issue date to February 1, 2029: A fixed rate of 5.56% p.a. with a one-off incremental of 2%, five years after the issuance per the step-up clause
Interest payment condition	Three months in arrears with selective deferment
Others	Early redemption by issuer allowed five years after issuance

18. <u>RETAINED EARNINGS:</u>

Retained earnings as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, consist of the following:

(In millions of Korean won)		mber 30, 2024	Decei	mber 31, 2023
Legal reserves ¹	₩	106,971	₩	93,716
Reserves for electronic financial transaction (Note 28)		1,000		1,000
Regulatory reserve for credit losses (Note 20)		856,219		1,131,719
Unappropriated retained earnings		1,933,777		1,579,122
	₩	2,897,967	₩	2,805,557

¹ The Commercial Code of the Republic of Korea requires the Parent Company to appropriate for each financial period, as a legal reserve, an amount equal to a minimum of 10% of cash dividends paid until such reserve equals 50% of its issued share capital. The reserve is not available for cash dividends payment but may be transferred to share capital or used to reduce accumulated deficit.

Changes in retained earnings for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	-	2024	-	2023
Beginning balance	₩	2,805,557	₩	2,613,156
Profit for the period	•••	240,098	••	225,740
Dividends paid		(132,544)		(60,977)
Dividends on hybrid securities		(12,383)		(9,328)
Transfer for capital adjustment		(760)		-
Gain (loss) on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		(2,001)		<u>-</u>
Ending balance	₩	2,897,967	₩	2,768,591

19. ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME:

Changes in accumulated other comprehensive income for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean														
won)	2024													
				Chang	es									
				Reclassification of profit or loss		Other		Tax effects		Transfer to retained earnings			Ending balance	
Gain (loss) on valuation of derivatives Remeasurements of net	₩	18,485	₩	(9,803)	₩	' (1:	3,281) ∀	₩	5,369	₩	-	₩	770	
defined benefit liabilities Gain (loss) on valuation of financial assets at fair value through other		(13,013)		-		(2	2,906)		848		-		(15,071)	
comprehensive income Gain on overseas		582		-		(2	2,005)		(5)		2,000		572	
operations translation				-			(17)				-		(17)	
	₩	6,054	₩	(9,803)	₩	(18	8,209) \	₩	6,212	₩	2,000	₩	(13,746)	
(In millions of Korean won)				Cha			23						-	
	Changes Beginning Reclassification							_			Ending			
		balance		of profit or los			Other	Ta	ax effect	<u>s</u>	balanc	•	_	
Gain (loss) on valuation of derivatives Remeasurements of net	₩	77,4	47	₩ (90,59	93)	₩	92,279	9 ₩	(43	3)	₩ 79,	090		
defined benefit liabilities Gain (loss) on valuation of financial assets at fair value through other		(4,88	5)		-		(5,923))	1,38	1	(9,4	127)		
comprehensive income		5	74						;	3		577	=	
	₩	73,1	36	₩ (90,59	93)	₩	86,356	8 ₩	1,34	1	₩ 70	240		

20. REGULATORY RESERVE FOR CREDIT LOSSES:

Regulatory reserve for credit losses is calculated and disclosed in accordance with Article 11 of the Supervision regulations of Specialized Credit Financial Business.

Details of regulatory reserve for credit losses as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)		nber 30, 2024	December 31, 2023		
Beginning balance	₩	856,219	₩	1,131,719	
Amount estimated to be appropriated (reversed)		4,115		(275,500)	
Ending balance	₩	860,334	₩	856,219	

Estimated provision of regulatory reserve for credit losses and adjusted profit after provision of regulatory reserve for credit losses for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)		2024	2023		
Profit for the period	₩	240,098	₩	225,740	
Provision (reversal) of regulatory reserve for credit losses		4,115		(265,723)	
Adjusted profit after provision of regulatory reserve for credit losses	₩	235,983	₩	491,463	
Earnings per share after provision of reserve for credit losses (<i>In Korean won</i>)	₩	1,471	₩	3,063	

21. CARD INCOME AND EXPENSE:

Details of card income and expense for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)		20	24			20	2023							
	Thr	ee Months	Nir	ne Months	Thr	Three Months		ne Months						
Card income:						_								
Agent commission ¹	₩	395,049	₩	1,193,518	₩	398,059	₩	1,185,569						
Commission income from														
life service		17,716		49,243		15,269		45,787						
Overseas commission														
income		36,001		100,602		47,257		82,708						
Income from annual														
subscription		86,869		250,314		72,856		209,477						
Others		41,358		123,336		123,336		123,336		123,336		35,417		103,164
Deduction from revenue ²		(145,727)		(436,443)		(436,443)		(436,443)		(145,658)		(446,055)		
	₩	431,266	₩	1,280,570	₩	423,200	₩	1,180,650						
Card expense:						_								
Acquisition fee	₩	22,782	₩	64,997	₩	20,432	₩	63,791						
Promotion		61,343		180,487		58,735		194,425						
Service fee ¹		198,276		589,569	187,103			554,426						
Financial service fee		1,134		3,242		850		2,308						
Credit sales handling														
expenses		52,627		156,345		51,387		145,543						
Overseas payment fee		30,888		87,056		25,407		68,447						
Card issuance expenses		10,105		36,950		11,538		35,580						
Others		20,649		59,553		19,556		57,804						
Deduction from expense ²		(145,727)		(436,443)		(145,658)		(446,055)						
	₩	252,077	₩	741,756	₩	229,350	₩	676,269						

¹ The point-giving transaction with card members is that the Group provided the card member with the customer option, and the Group determines that it controls the transaction as principal. If the Group determines that it arranges for the provision of the good or service to customers by credit card merchant, the effect on card income and card expense by net accounting for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	2024					2023					
	Thre	e Months	Nin	e Months	Thre	ee Months	Nir	ne Months			
Decrease in card income	₩	113,893	₩	333,614	₩	100,181	₩	302,797			
Decrease in card expense		113,893		333,614		100,181		302,797			

22. INTEREST INCOME AND EXPENSE:

Details of interest income and expense for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)		20	24		2023				
	Three Months		Nine Months		Thre	ee Months	Nine Months		
Interest income:									
Income from installment service	₩	122,409	₩	349,424	₩	88,918	₩	264,909	
Income from short-term card loans		27,360		76,717		17,634		47,688	
Income from long-term card loans									
(general card loans)		170,013		475,036		139,012		407,154	
Income from long-term card loans									
(refinancing loans)		2,991		8,797		2,534		8,093	
Revolving interest income		46,339		133,623		40,953		133,412	
Loan receivable income		199		865		778		2,513	
Other interest income		16,871		59,993		17,579		60,464	
	₩	386,182	₩	1,104,455	₩	307,408	₩	924,233	
Interest expense:									
Expense from borrowings	₩	32,339	₩	103,755	₩	32,294	₩	97,939	
Expense from debentures		148,226		426,068		109,880		307,677	
Expense from others		255		853		308		3,859	
	₩	180,820	₩	530,676	₩	142,482	₩	409,475	

² Deductible items in accordance with application of K-IFRS No.1115.

23. OTHER OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES:

Other operating income and expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	2024					2023			
	Thre	ee Months	Nine	Months	Thre	e Months	Nin	e Months	
Other operating income:									
Gain on foreign currency									
transactions	₩	11,963	₩	35,236	₩	10,595	₩	35,269	
Gain on foreign currency									
translations		37,280		37,280		(4,480)		-	
Gain on derivative transactions		-		3,776		-		5,776	
Gain on valuation of derivatives		(86,863)		47,075		38,288		92,662	
Others		87,593		264,171		54,065		180,616	
	₩	49,973	₩	387,538	₩	98,468	₩	314,323	
Other operating expenses:									
Loss on foreign currency									
transactions	₩	3,020	₩	16,190	₩	4,121	₩	17,320	
Loss on foreign currency									
translations		(81,199)		43,321		37,686		91,597	
Loss on derivative transactions		29		56		-		6,780	
Loss on valuation of derivatives		39,158		39,685		(4,480)		-	
Others		22,417		60,295		14,793		46,551	
	₩	(16,575)	₩	159,547	₩	52,120	₩	162,248	

24. <u>SELLING AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES:</u>

Details of selling and administrative expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	orean won) 2024		24	2023			
	Thre	e Months	Nine Months	Three Months	Nine Months		
Salaries	₩	58,635	₩ 173,556	₩ 52,990	₩ 155,102		
Post-employment benefits		3,767	22,290	3,171	9,225		
Employee benefits		8,776	29,121	8,039	27,720		
Travel expenses		601	2,008	558	1,398		
Communication expenses		4,753	14,066	5,579	15,933		
Postal expenses		2,669	7,955	2,593	8,340		
Rental expenses		3,920	10,678	3,350	10,941		
Taxes and dues		8,116	28,116	7,433	22,988		
Repair and maintenance expenses		401	1,121	354	1,051		
Insurance premiums		393	1,068	267	793		
Entertainment expenses		171	454	190	686		
Advertising expenses		20,992	54,593	16,652	66,326		
Supply expenses		932	2,218	715	1,922		
Vehicle maintenance expenses		6	19	9	22		
Periodicals expenses		57	133	69	185		
Publication expenses		659	1,823	326	1,726		
Training expenses		643	1,707	326	976		
IT expenses		16,561	50,604	14,585	45,769		
Expense for temporary staff		4,963	14,614	4,899	14,712		
Professional service expenses		34,389	90,331	34,059	98,458		
Delivery commission		352	1,075	348	1,114		
Commission expenses		9,918	31,614	9,820	29,882		
Business activity expenses		111	344	92	297		
Construction expenses		587	1,908	2,667	6,433		
Depreciation		7,124	21,498	6,184	17,117		
Amortization		9,108	27,625	8,817	26,253		
Depreciation of right-of-use assets		3,160	10,077	3,151	14,177		
Event expenses		394	964	228	485		
Conference expenses		209	615	246	706		
Building administrative expenses		3,876	10,752	3,834	10,474		
	₩	206,243	₩ 612,947	₩ 191,551	₩ 591,211		

25. NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES:

Non-operating income and expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)		202		2023				
	Three Months		Nine Months		Three Months		Nine Months	
Non-operating income:								
Gains on disposal of property and equipment and intangible assets	₩	-	₩	11	₩	868	₩	880
Rental fee income		904		2,852		595		1,487
Gains on disposal of investments in associates		244		244		-		-
Miscellaneous profit		90		260		43		295
	₩	1,238	₩	3,367	₩	1,506	₩	2,662
Non-operating expenses:								
Loss on disposal of property and equipment and intangible assets	₩	-	₩	711	₩	914	₩	920
Donation		3		3,141		38		800
Loss on equity method		242		650		193		469
Impairment loss on assets held for sale		_		3,410		-		_
	₩	245	₩	7,912	₩	1,145	₩	2,189

26. TAX EXPENSE:

Income tax expense for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, consists of the following:

(In millions of Korean won)		2024		2023
Current tax on profits for the period (including additional payment of tax and income tax refund)	₩	80.902	₩	67,429
Changes in deferred tax assets by temporary differences		(25,392)		(2,134)
Income tax expense (revenue) reflected directly to equity		6,212		1,341
Income tax expense	₩	61,722	₩	66,636

Income tax expenses reflected directly to equity for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)				2024		
	-	Beginning balance		Increase (Decrease)		Ending balance
Tax effect related to cash flow hedges Tax effect related to remeasurements of net	₩	(5,614)	₩	5,369	₩	(245)
defined benefit liabilities Tax effect related to gain (loss) on valuation of financial assets at fair value through other		3,951		848		4,799
comprehensive income		(177)		(5)		(182)
	₩	(1,840)	₩	6,212	₩	4,372
(In millions of Korean won)				2023		
(In millions of Korean won)		Beginning balance		2023 Increase (Decrease)		Ending balance
,	<u> </u>	•		Increase		•
Tax effect related to cash flow hedges Tax effect related to	₩	•	₩	Increase	₩	•
Tax effect related to cash flow hedges		balance	₩	Increase (Decrease)	₩	balance
Tax effect related to cash flow hedges Tax effect related to remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities Tax effect related to gain (loss) on valuation of financial assets at fair value		balance (24,895)	₩	Increase (Decrease) (43)	₩	(24,938)

A reconciliation between profit before income tax and income tax expense for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)		2024		2023
Profit before income tax	₩	301,820	₩	292,375
Income tax based on statutory tax rate		71,909		69,416
Add (deduct):				
Others		(10,187)		(2,780)
Income tax expense for continuing operations	₩	61,722	₩	66,636
Effective tax rate		20.45%		22.79%

27. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS:

Details of cash and cash equivalents as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	Septer	mber 30, 2024	December 31, 2023		
Current deposit	₩	280	₩	238	
Ordinary deposit		272,111		542,924	
Other cash and cash equivalents		977,991		506,085	
	₩	1,250,382	₩	1,049,247	

Cash generated from (used in) operations for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)		2024	2023		
Profit for the period	₩	240,098	₩	225,740	
Adjustments:					
Income tax expense		61,722		66,636	
Interest expense		530,676		409,475	
Impairment loss		411,376		280,211	
Loss on equity method accounting		650		469	
Loss on valuation of financial assets at fair		7.000			
value through profit or loss		7,302		776	
Postemployment benefits		9,015		7,581	
Other long-term employee benefits		993		1,832	
Depreciation		21,498		17,117	
Amortization		27,625		26,253	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets		10,077		14,177	
Loss on foreign currency translations		43,321		91,597	
Loss on derivatives instruments		39,685		6,780	
Loss on disposal of property and equipment					
and intangible assets		711		920	
Non-interest-bearing installment		3,105		10,831	
Additional (reversal) of provisions		8,976		26,247	
Interest income		(1,060,730)		(848,781)	
Dividend income		(20)		(20)	
Gain on valuation of financial assets at fair		(0.044)		(40.044)	
value through profit or loss Gain on disposal of financial assets at fair		(2,811)		(13,011)	
value through profit or loss		(3,713)		(5,172)	
Gain on foreign currency translation		(37,280)		(=,)	
		(5.,200)			

(In millions of Korean won)		2024	2023
Gain on derivatives instruments		(50,851)	(98,438)
Amortization of present value of discounts of card assets		(10,395)	(46,892)
Amortization of deferred origination cost and fee of card assets		(33,330)	(28,560)
Gains on disposal of property and equipment and intangible assets		(11)	(880)
Impairment loss on assets held for sale		3,410	-
Gains on disposal of investments in associates		(244)	-
Other		4,672	(2,798)
		(14,571)	(83,650)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Decrease (increase) in financial assets at fair			
value through profit or loss		6,768	(105,035)
Decrease (increase) in card assets		(1,464,785)	875,201
Decrease (increase) in loan receivables		9,521	1,625
Increase in other receivables		(42,672)	(32,259)
Decrease (increase) in other assets		(316,978)	127,812
Increase in other payables		39,271	428,351
Increase (Decrease) in withholdings		178,002	(8,841)
Decrease in accrued expenses		2,448	(16,818)
Increase in other liabilities		51,027	32,137
		(1,537,398)	1,302,173
Cash generated from (used in) operations	₩	(1,311,871)	₩ 1,444,263

28. CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS:

(a) Significant commitments

The Group made an intraday bank overdraft agreement of $\forall 150$ billion with Kookmin Bank and 4 other institutions, and the Group made an agreement of $\forall 1,717.2$ billion with Kookmin Bank and 19 other institutions for general loans and credit line as of September 30, 2024. In addition, for the Credit Line agreement, the Yeouido Building 1 owned by the Group is provided as collateral to Woori Bank, and the mortgage amount is $\forall 180$ billion.

(b) Pending litigations

As of September 30, 2024, the Group is involved in 27 cases (\(\psi 2,389\) million) as a defendant, 63 cases (\(\psi 62,263\) million) as a plaintiff and cases for debt collection against multiple debtors in the important pending litigations. The Group does not anticipate that these pending litigations referred above will have a significant effect on its consolidated interim financial statements.

(c) Reserve for loss reimbursement

The Group has reserved of $\forall 1$ billion for electronic financial transactions in case fraudulent credit card activities or accidents occurred in accordance with the Electronic Financial Transactions Act.

(d) Insurance for the implementation of the liability for damages

The Group has insured ₩10 billion for the implementation of the liability for damages in accordance with the Article 43 of the Credit Information Act.

(e) Commitment associated with asset-backed securitization

The Group continuously transfers receivables to maintain that the balance of the asset-backed securitization is above a certain level of trust beneficiary certificates relating to the asset-backed securitization. According to the agreement on the Group's asset-backed securitization, in order to enhance the credit level of the asset-backed securities, several provisions are in place as trigger clauses to be used for early redemption calls, thereby limiting the risk that the investors are exposed to, resulting from a change in quality of the assets in the future. In the event that the asset-backed securitization of the Group is in violation of the applicable trigger clause, the Group is obliged to make early redemption for the asset-backed securities. Meanwhile, when an event of default occurs from derivative contracts regarding asset-backed securities issued by Super Series 12th SPC, Super Series 14th SPC, Super Series 15th SPC and Super Series 16th SPC, the Group may be liable for reimbursement of losses incurred on counterparties.

(f) Agreement relating to borrowing

As of September 30, 2024, the Group has entered into agreements including trigger clause with its creditors for the purpose of credit enhancement of certain borrowings. If the Group breaches its trigger clause, the Group may be subject to early repayment or suspension/termination of contracts with the creditors.

29. RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS:

Details of the related parties as of September 30, 2024, are as follows:

	Companies
Parent company	Hyundai Motor Company
Associates	Modern Lion
Entities with significant influence over the company.	Hyundai Commercial Inc.; Taipei Fubon Commercial Bank Co., Ltd.; Fubon Life Insurance Co., Ltd.
Other related parties and affiliates of group of large-scale enterprises ¹	Subsidiaries and associates of Hyundai Motor Company, etc.

¹ The affiliates of group of large-scale enterprises designated by the Fair Trade Commission was determined to be a related party based on the substantive relationship stipulated in paragraph 10 of K-IFRS No. 1024.

Sales and purchases with related parties for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of					2024					
Korean won)	Income Expenses						Others			
Care	Card income	Rental income	Others	Card expense	Selling and administrative expenses	Others ¹	Purchase of property, equipment, intangible assets and others	Equity Sale		
Parent company Hyundai Motor Company Other related parties	₩ 147,073	₩ -	₩ 747	₩ 1,199	₩ 617	₩ 831	₩ - ₩	-		
Hyundai Capital	-	318	60	29,090	6,136	594	1,927	-		
Kia Corporation	49,728	-	606	326	-	83	-	-		
Hyundai AutoEver	2,116	-	541	-	36,017	535	24,675	-		
Hyundai Engineering	6	-	2	167	6,373	-	-	-		
Hyundai Steel	2	-	1	133	-	-	-	-		
Others	3,020	446	7,811	1,938	5,227	2,569	811	300		
	₩ 201,945	₩ 764	₩ 9,768	₩ 32,853	₩ 54,370	₩ 4,612	₩ 27,413 ₩	300		

¹ Reversal of provision for impairment on card assets due from related party amounting to ₩10 million is included.

(In millions of	2023								
Korean won)		Income		Others					
Card income		Rental income	Others	Card expense	Selling and administrative expenses	Others ¹	Purchase of property, equipment, intangible assets and others		
Parent company Hyundai Motor Company Other related parties	₩ 138,325	₩ -	₩ 414	₩ -	₩ 20	₩ 580	₩ 19		
Hyundai Capital	-	371	702	31,415	2,865	754	1,860		
Kia Corporation	59,034	-	489	-	-	91	-		
Hyundai AutoEver	2,010	-	1,359	-	35,495	572	14,368		
Hyundai Engineering	6	-	-	-	8,407	-	-		
Hyundai Steel	2	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Others	1,818	185	4,219	420	6,491	2,117	19,845		
	₩ 201,195	₩ 556	₩ 7,185	₩ 31,835	₩ 53,278	₩ 4,114	₩ 36,092		

¹ Additional of provision for impairment on card assets due from related party amounting to ₩97 million is included.

Outstanding balances arising from sales/purchases of goods and services as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of	September 30, 2024											
Korean won)	Receivables					Payables						
	Provision										ι	Jnused
	Card		for			Other			24. 3		credit	
		issets ¹	ımp	pairment		Others	p	ayables		Others ³		limit ²
Parent company Hyundai Motor												
Company	₩	60,849	₩	(40)	₩	10	₩	76,215	₩	1	₩	239,151
Other related parties												
Hyundai Capital		109,366		(80)		1,607		2,420		840		160,122
Kia Corporation		16,064		(11)		-		20,424		-		53,936
Hyundai AutoEver		5,808		(4)		-		3,679		14,778		40,192
Hyundai Engineering		5,182		(3)		-		2		-		14,818
Hyundai Steel		6,507		(4)		-		9,517		-		23,493
Others		65,505		(171)		3,341		4,619		802		191,858
	₩	269,281	₩	(313)	₩	4,958	₩	116,876	₩	16,421	₩	723,570

¹ Unsettled amount of the corporate purchasing card amounting to ₩29,976 million is included and the amounts used and redeemed for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024, are ₩754,913 million and ₩776,725 million, respectively.

² Unused credit limit of the corporate purchasing card is included.

 $^{^3}$ As of September 30, 2024, the repayment amount of lease liabilities under lease contract with related parties is \$5,536 million.

(In millions of	December 31, 2023											
Korean won)			Rec	Receivables			Payables					
	Card assets ¹		Provision for impairment		Others		Other payables		Others ³		Unused credit limit ²	
Parent company												
Hyundai Motor Company	₩	62,232	₩	(41)	₩	10	₩	73,291	₩	5	₩	237,602
Other related parties												
Hyundai Capital		114,193		(84)		1,684		3,197		2,625		152,862
Kia Corporation		26,556		(18)		-		20,884		-		43,444
Hyundai AutoEver		6,599		(4)		-		15,423		21,335		39,401
Hyundai Engineering		7,730		(5)		-		3		-		12,270
Hyundai Steel		7,345		(5)		-		9,068		-		22,655
Others		60,063		(166)		1,343		2,906		386		173,188
	₩	284,718	₩	(323)	₩	3,037	₩	124,772	₩	24,351	₩	681,422

 $^{^{1}}$ Unsettled amount of the corporate purchasing card amounting to \$51,789 million is included, and the amounts used and redeemed for the year ended December 31, 2023, are \$770,796 million and \$793,339 million, respectively.

Compensation for key management for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	2	2023			
Short-term employee benefits	₩	14,138	₩	14,065	
Postemployment benefits		2,180		1,493	
Other long-term benefits		15		16	
	₩	16,333	₩	15,574	

² Unused credit limit of the corporate purchasing card is included.

³ For the year ended December 31, 2023, the repayment amount of lease liabilities under lease contract with related parties is $\pm 6,679$ million.

The fund transactions with related parties included in card assets for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)	Decei	mber 31, 2023	Net incre	ease (decrease) ¹	Septen	nber 30, 2024
Parent company						
Hyundai Motor	₩	60.000	1A 4	(4.202)	1 A 4	60.040
Company	VV	62,232	VV	(1,383)	VV	60,849
Other related parties						
Hyundai Capital		114,193		(4,827)		109,366
Kia Corporation		26,556		(10,492)		16,064
Hyundai AutoEver		6,599		(791)		5,808
Hyundai Engineering		7,730		(2,548)		5,182
Hyundai Steel		7,345		(838)		6,507
Others		60,063	-	5,442		65,505
	₩	284,718	₩	(15,437)	₩	269,281

¹ The card asset-related fund transaction is stated as net change in consideration of the business activities with high turnover, large amounts and short maturity.

(In millions of Korean won)		December 31, 2022	Ne	et increase (decrease) ¹		September 30, 2023
Parent company Hyundai Motor						
Company	₩	72,686	₩	17,844	₩	90,530
Other related parties						
Hyundai Capital		128,947		(21,178)		107,769
Kia Corporation		23,485		(2,508)		20,977
Hyundai AutoEver		9,590		(3,203)		6,387
Hyundai Engineering		4,766		(129)		